

Presented by Dr. Diane Poole Heller

# BUILDING HEALTHIER RELATIONSHIPS:

How to Navigate Conflicting Attachment Styles



### Welcome

- This meeting is being recorded—and the recording will be sent out within 24 hours. Watch your inbox for a link.
- Once we start, all audience members will be muted, and cameras will be turned off.
- Once we start, chat will be disabled.
- There will be a 30-minute Q&A at the end, where Diane will answer as many of your questions as possible. If you have questions or comments, please type them in the "Q&A Box" at the bottom of your screen.
- If you're having technical problems, please reach out to <a href="help@dianepooleheller.com">help@dianepooleheller.com</a> for help.

### Overview

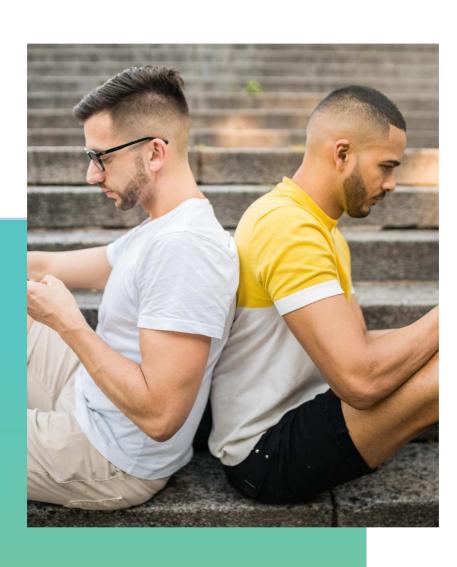
How can attachment theory help you and your clients navigate conflict, deepen intimacy and promote repair for any type of relationship?

- ✓ Influence of attachment styles on adult relationship patterns
- ✓ Insecure attachment dynamics and communication (especially in conflicts)
- ✓ Improving therapeutic awareness and attunement to support healing & repair
- ✓ Support couples in crisis with simple exercises you can try yourself and share with clients



### AVOIDANT-AVOIDANT RELATIONSHIPS





#### **AVOIDANT-AVOIDANT**

Avoidantly attached relationships can seem distant and businesslike

- Better at self-regulation than co-regulation
- Both need space and independent time to regroup and recharge
- Turned-down attachment system
- Feel they can fulfill their own needs...but still crave connection
- Need distance and time alone
- Can only handle conflict in small doses
- Relationship lacks "oomph," disconnected
- Have trouble asking for help or even recognizing they need it
- Might feel like they are living in two separate worlds

# GIFTS OF THE AVOIDANT



- Steady
- Reliable
- "Gets the job done"
- Easy-going
- Problem-solvers





#### IN THERAPY

#### Working with the Avoidant-Avoidant

- Recognize that avoidants want connection, but also fear it
- Start with small gestures of connection
- Start slowly and gently when presenting new response options
- Realize connection makes them feel vulnerable and opens old wounds
- Appreciate and be available when they are ready to connect
- Teach them to tolerate (stay present with) discomfort in the body during connection OR conflict
- Practice face-to-face contact after shame is resolved
- Closeness during therapy may result in distancing afterward

## WORKING WITH AVOIDANTS

Avoidantly attached people may need to take frequent breaks during arguments (or attempts at connection) to help them recharge.



### AMBIVALENT-AMBIVALENT RELATIONSHIPS



#### **AMBIVALENT-AMBIVALENT**

Ambivalently attached couples can run on high-energy, dramatic conflicts combined with admirable joy

- Need co-regulation and reassurance
- Overactive attachment system
- Can run high in both passion and insecurity
- Might come across as clingy or enmeshed
- Frequent conflicts and disagreements that can escalate
- Two needy partners can exhaust a relationship
- Need (and thrive) in closeness and connection
- Both over-focused on others (ahead of their own) and have difficulty asking for what they want
- Argue about past conflicts (difficulty letting go of past hurts
- May complain a lot and dismiss caring behaviors

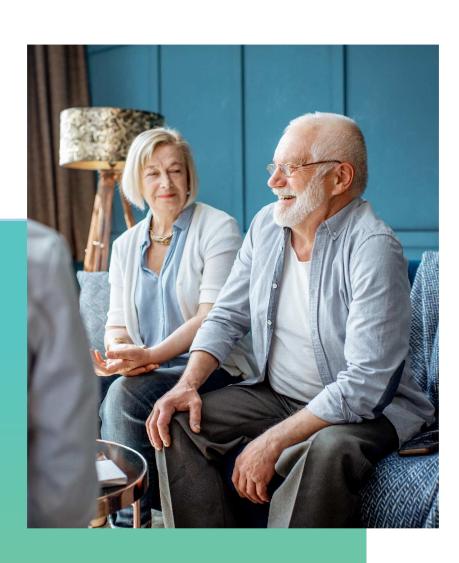


# GIFTS OF THE AMBIVALENT



- Attuned to their partner's needs
- Sensitive to the relationship's needs
- Giving and accepting (caretaker)





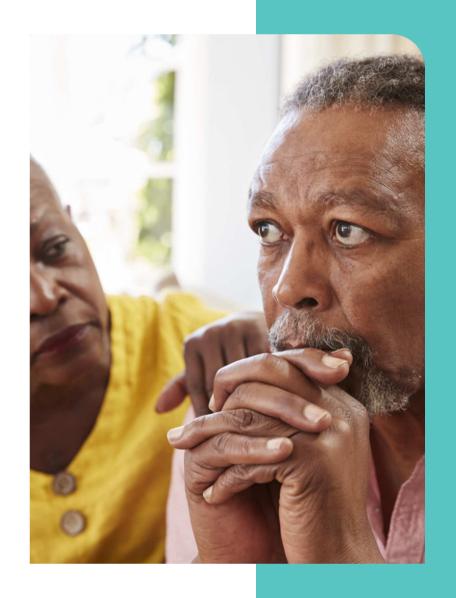
#### IN THERAPY

Working with the Ambivalent-Ambivalent

- Practice self-regulation with exercises on breathing and self-soothing
- Teach them to verbalize their own needs calmly without being demanding
- Practice relaxing into the relationship and trusting it
- Take "argument breaks" because ambivalently attached people like to argue through resolution
- Practice giving each partner space to learn to selfregulate
- Meditation or other mindful practices to reduce anxiety
- Help each create healthy boundaries
- Teach them to NOT threaten to end the relationship

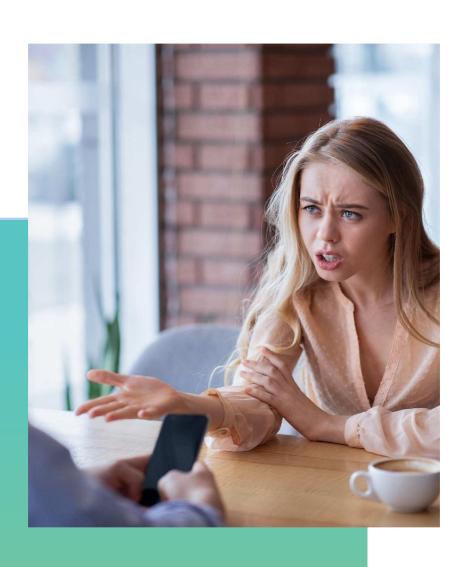
## WORKING WITH AMBIVALENTS

Since both ambivalent partners crave reassurance, advising frequent check-ins to calm separation anxiety can help build a stronger bond. During an argument, couples can remind one another that this argument does not mean the end of the relationship; they can revisit the topic later when emotions have calmed.



### AVOIDANT-AMBIVALENT RELATIONSHIPS

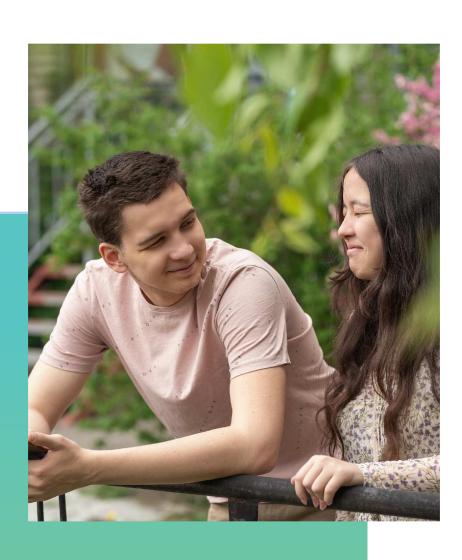




#### **AVOIDANT-AMBIVALENT**

Initial attraction for avoidant is the passion of their ambivalent partner; ambivalent attracted to the steady reliability of the avoidant partner...

- Ambivalent may pick a fight for attention
- With time, the avoidant may find the ambivalent overbearing
- Avoidant may fight to get distance (and ambivalent will take that as rejection)
- Minimize the needs of self or other
- Avoidant may focus on flaws
- Ambivalent may focus on what they're not getting
- Both become suspicious of each other's motives
- Push-pull cycle / "rollercoaster" quality that can have intoxicating highs and intolerable lows



#### IN THERAPY

Working with the Avoidant-Ambivalent

- Help them see the effect their reaction has on the other (walking away for avoidant / anger or panic for ambivalent)
- Help both practice self-regulation and coregulation
- Work with speaking AND listening to each other's attachment language (stop blaming and start communicating with compassion and empathy)
- Practice taking difficult behaviors less personally
- Secure attachment skills can be learned and practiced...by clearly expressing and responding to needs for ourselves and our partner, we can form a foundation of trust

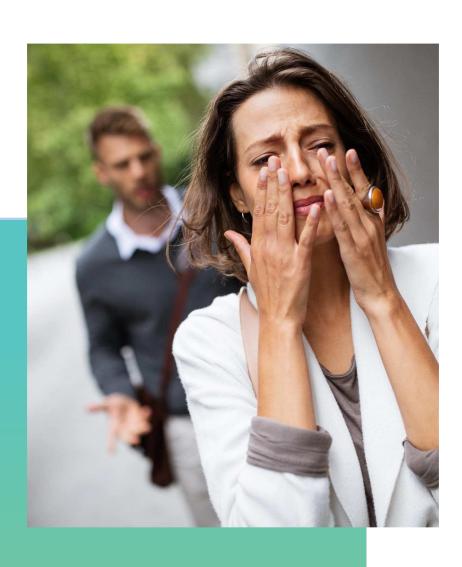
## WORKING WITH AVOIDANTS AND AMBIVALENTS

Both insecure attachment styles are trying to create a sense of security by controlling their external conditions. When we see that our behaviors come from a place of being deeply wounded rather than a place of cruelty or hurtfulness, we can begin to see the suffering of the other partner with greater compassion.



# DISORGANIZED ATTACHMENT





#### DISORGANIZED ATTACHMENT

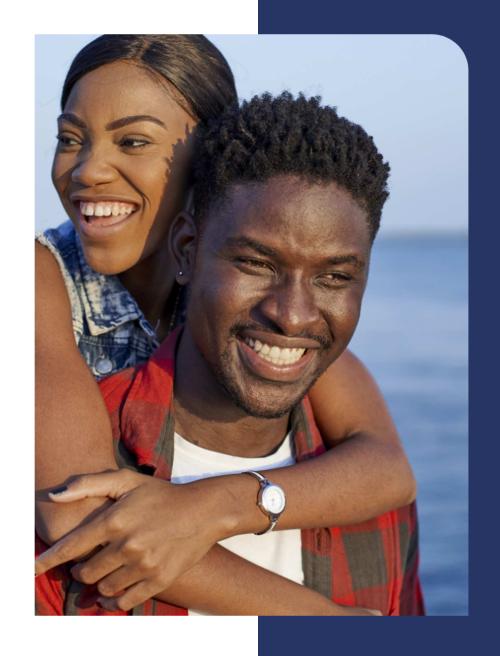
Can be the most challenging or complex adaptation...

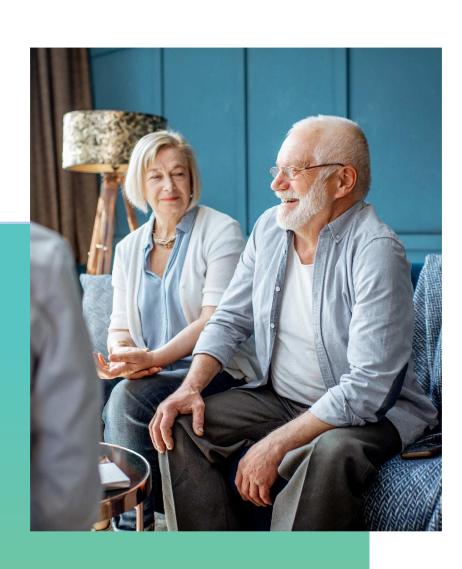
- Disorganized attachment patterning pairs intimacy with fear, threat and chaos
- When extreme, may include PTSD, mental health issues and even addiction
- Characterized by sudden or rapid shifts in emotional and physiological states
- Constantly scanning for threats—fight / flight / freeze, dissociation
- Disjointed or confusing use of language
- May have lapses of memory when activated
- May also revert to attachment injury behaviors during times of stress or conflict
- Some may shift toward fear-based avoidant or ambivalent (or both)

### GIFTS OF THE DISORGANIZED



- Crave closeness and with work may be able to welcome intimacy and emotional closeness
- May be protective and respond quickly to threats





#### IN THERAPY

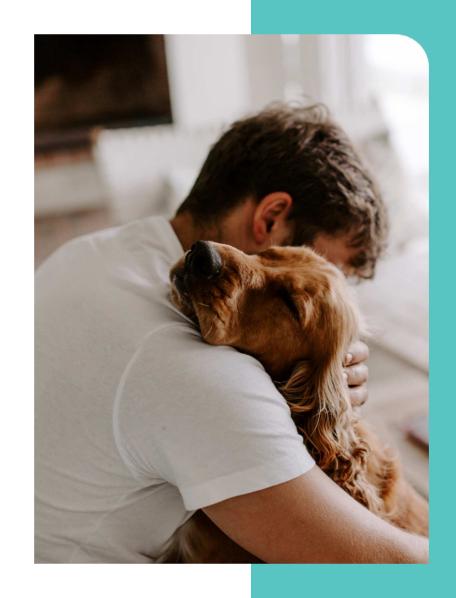
#### Working with Disorganized

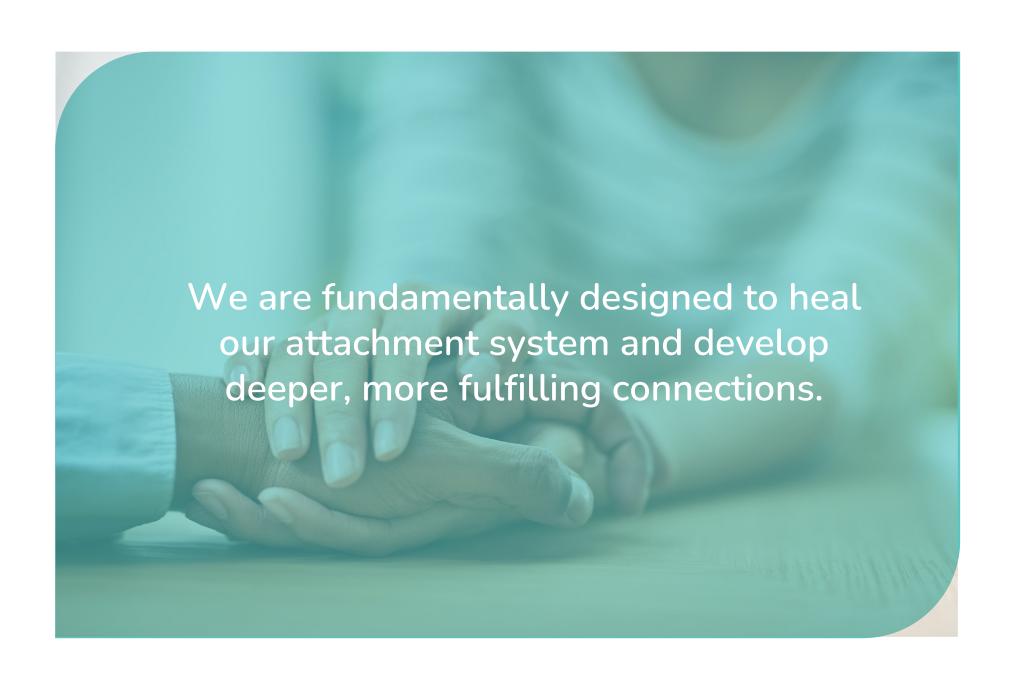
- Help the client move from dysregulated states back to regulation and safety
- Use connection or give space to regain presence
- Work with the "wounded child"—experiential exercises
- Untangle two hard-wired systems (i.e. protect and connect)
- Install a "competent protector"
- Help them recognize when they can feel connected and cared for
- Establish safety first and earn trust gradually
- Teach and practice secure attachment skills

## WORKING WITH DISORGANIZED

It is critical to prevent overactivation when working with complex cases involving trauma and abuse.

Pacing and dosing from dysregulation back to regulation can foster a sense of safety and strengthen innate secure attachment.







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# ATTACHMENT STRATEGIES FOR ADULT RELATIONSHIPS

Learn how to navigate the complexities of adult attachment system dynamics—and foster a healthy relational space that restores secure attachment, improves communication and promotes deeper connections.

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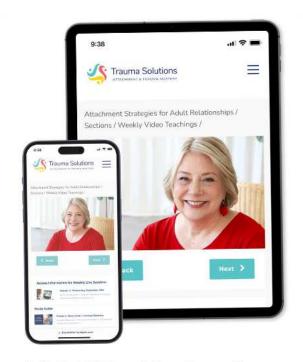


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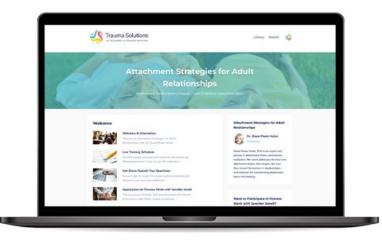


### Six Video Training Modules

Each week you'll get access to a recorded training module that provides the foundation of attachment theory so you can better understand how to foster a healthy relational space—and begin to learn corrective exercises, skills and strategies that help our clients heal and thrive.

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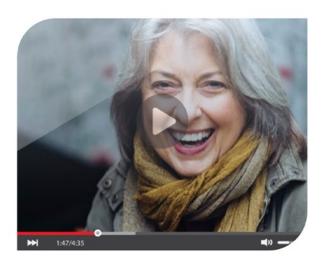
If you miss a training session, want to download transcripts and use them for reference and note taking—or want to watch the trainings at a later date—you'll be able to do so at your convenience.

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### Plus, You'll Get These Special Bonuses...



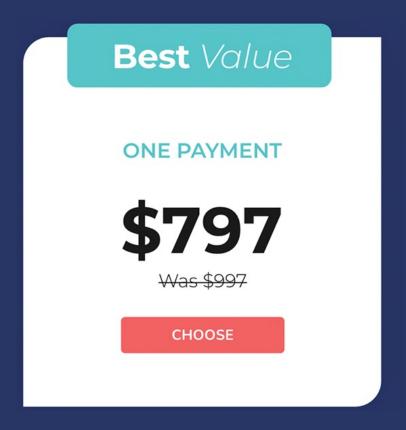
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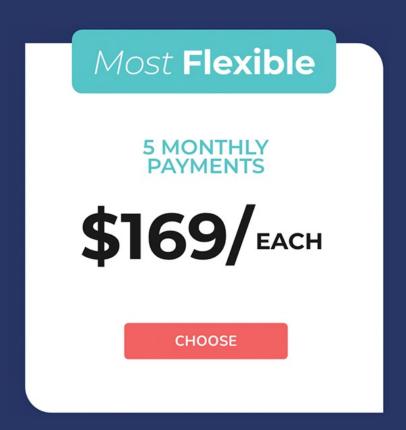


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